

HAROLD T. SHAPIRO

Curriculum Vitae

PRESENT POSITION

President Emeritus and Professor of Economics and Public Affairs, 2001 -
Princeton University

ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE

Business: Department of Economics and
The Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs
125 Julis Romo Rabinowitz Building
Princeton, New Jersey 08544-0015
609-258-6184

Home: 10 Campbelton Circle
Princeton, New Jersey 08540

PERSONAL

Date of Birth: June 8, 1935
Marital Status: Married - Four daughters

EDUCATION

Undergraduate:

McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, 1952-1956
Degree: B-Comm., 1956
Honors: Lieutenant Governor's Medal in Commerce, 1956

Graduate:

Princeton University, 1961-1964
Degrees: M.A., Economics, 1964
Ph.D., Economics, 1964
Honors: Harold Helm Fellow, 1961-1964
Harold Dodds Senior Fellow, 1963-64
Fields: Econometrics, Mathematical Economics,
Science Policy

HONORARY DEGREES

D.Sc., Michigan Technological University, Houghton, Michigan, 1980
LL.D., Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, 1980
D.P.S., Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan, 1980
LL.D., Grand Valley State Colleges, Allendale, Michigan, 1983
LL.D., Albion College, Albion, Michigan, 1985
LL.D., Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, 1987
LL.D., The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1987
LL.D., Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, 1988
LL.D., Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, 1988
LL.D., McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, 1988
LL.D., Centenary College, Hackettstown, New Jersey, 1992
LL.D., University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, 1994
D.H.L., Yeshiva University, New York, New York, 1996
Doctor's degree, University of Edinburgh, 2000
Doctor of Public Policy, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, 2009
Doctor of Humane Letters, Thomas Edison State College, Trenton, NJ, 2009

Council of Scientific Society Presidents, 2000 Citation for Outstanding Leadership
Clark Kerr Lecturer, University of California, 2003
William D. Carey Lectureship Award for Leadership in Science Policy, 2006
Clark Kerr Award for Lifetime Achievement in Higher Education, University of California,
Berkeley, 2009
National Academy of Science Public Welfare Medal, 2012

MEMBERSHIPS — ELECTED

1989 Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences

1990 American Philosophical Society

1990 Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences

2000 Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia

2001 Active Member of the European Academy of Sciences and Arts

2006 Fellow of The American Association for the Advancement of Science

2012 National Academy of Science

EXTERNAL BOARD MEMBERSHIPS/PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 1979-1981 Member, Divisional Board, Catherine McAuley Health Center (Chair, Finance Committee)
- 1979-1982 Member, Board of Trustees, Joint Council on Economic Education
- 1980-1982 Chair, Presidents Council of State Colleges and Universities
- 1980-1982 Member, Service Policy Advisory Committee, Office of the United States Trade Representative
- 1980-1985 Member, Committee on Research Management, Association of American Universities (1981-1985 Chair, Committee on Research Management)
- 1980-1987 Member, Governor's High Technology Task Force, State of Michigan
- 1980-1989 Chair, Special Presidential Committee, The Research Libraries, Inc.
- 1980-2010 Member, Board of Trustees, Alfred P. Sloan Foundation
- 1981-1989 Member, Board of Directors, Unisys Corporation (formerly Burroughs Corporation)
- 1982-1983 Chair, Higher Education-Industry Savings Bonds Campaign
- 1982-1984 Member, Panel on Scientific Communication and National Security, National Academy of Sciences
- 1982-1984 Member, Commission on Women in Higher Education, American Council on Education
- 1982-1988 Member, Ad Hoc Committee on the Problems of Major Intercollegiate Athletic Programs, American Council on Education (Member, Subcommittee on Academic Standards)
- 1982-1989 Member, Board of Directors, Industrial Technology Institute
- 1982-1989 Member, Board of Directors, Kellogg Company
- 1983-1987 Member, Governor's Commission on Jobs and Economic Development, State of Michigan (Member, Higher Education Subcommittee; Member,

- Finance Subcommittee)
- 1983- Member, The Conference Board, Inc.
- 1984-1986 Member, Committee on Exchanges Academic Advisory Panel, A Subcommittee of the Technology Transfer Intelligence Committee, Central Intelligence Agency
- 1984-1986 Member, Commission on College Retirement, Carnegie Corporation of New York
- 1984-1987 Member, Council of Government-University-Industry Research Roundtable, National Academy of Sciences
- 1985-1988 Member, Board of Advisors to American Board of Internal Medicine
- 1985-1991 Member, Technical Advisory Council, Ford Motor Company
- 1985-2006 Member, Presiding Director, Board of Directors, The Dow Chemical Company
- 1985-2006 Member, Board of Directors, The Dow Chemical Company
- 1986-1987 Member, American Council on Education Ad Hoc Advisory Group on Intercollegiate Athletics
- 1986-1987 Vice Chair, Association of American Universities
- 1986-1999 Member, Board of Directors, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.
- 1987-1988 Chair, Mid-Decade Review Committee, Program in Education and Culture, The Ford Foundation
- 1987-1988 Member of Commission, One-Third of a Nation: Minorities in the United States
- 1987-1988 Chair, Association of American Universities
- 1987-1991 Member, New Jersey Commission on Science and Technology
- 1987-1992 Member, Working Group Two, Government-University-Research Roundtable, National Academy of Sciences
- 1987-2001 President of Princeton University and Chair, Board of Trustees, Princeton University

- 1988-1990 Chair, Institute of Medicine Committee to Study Strategies to Strengthen the Scientific Excellence of the NIH Intramural Research Program
- 1988-1995 Member, Board of Trustees, Interlochen Center for the Arts
- 1988-2001 Member, Board of Trustees, Universities Research Association, Inc. (1993 - 1995 Member, Executive Committee)
- 1988-2007 Chair, Board of Trustees, Alfred P. Sloan Foundation
- 1989-1991 Member, Board of Directors, The American Council on Education (1989 - 1991 Member, Membership Committee)
- 1989-1991 Member, Board of Governors, The Research Libraries Group, Inc.
- 1990-1993 Member, Vice Chair (1992-93), President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology
- 1991-1993 Chair, Institute of Medicine Committee on Employer-Based Health Benefits
- 1991-1994 Member, Board of Directors, Consortium on Financing Higher Education (1992 - 1994 Chair)
- 1993-1996 Member, German-American Academic Council
- 1993-2001 Member, Board of Trustees, University of Pennsylvania Medical Center
- 1994-2000 Member, Board of Trustees, Educational Testing Service
- 1996-2001 Chair, National Bioethics Advisory Commission (NBAC)
- 1997- Member, Board of Directors, Foundation for a Greater Opportunity
- 1998-2001 Co-Chair, The Edison Partnership
- 1999-2001 Member, Division I Board of Directors, The National Collegiate Athletic Association and Member, NCAA Executive Committee
- 1999- Member, National Advisory Council, Center for State Health Policy - Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research - Rutgers University
- 2000-2006 Member, Board of Overseers, Robert Wood Johnson Medical School

- 2001-2004 Member, Reading is Fundamental, Inc.
- 2001-2006 Member, Board of Directors, HCA, Inc.
- 2001-2009 Member, Board of Directors, The Hastings Center
- 2001- 2013 Board of Directors, DeVry, Inc.
- 2002-2003 Chair, National Academy of Science Committee on the Organization of NIH
- 2002-2004 Member, Board of Trustees, The New Jersey Commission on Health Science, Education, and Training
- 2002-2013 Member, Board of Trustees, American Jewish Committee
- 2002- 2012 Member, Board of Trustees, Technion – Israel Institute of Technology
- 2004-2006 Member, University of Pennsylvania's External Advisory Board
- 2004-2006 Chair, National Academy of Science Committee on Particle Physics
- 2004-2007 Member, Board of Directors, United States Olympic Committee
- 2004-2012 Member, Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics
- 2004-2012 Member, Merck Vaccine Advisory Board
- 2004-2012 Member, Advisory Committee on Stem Cell Initiatives, Johnson & Johnson
- 2004-2012 Member, National Academy of Science Committee on Policy & Global Affairs
- 2005-2012 Member, Stem Cell Institute of New Jersey Joint Board of Managers
- 2005-2009 Member, New Jersey Commission on Science and Technology
- 2006-2010 Member, Board of Trustees, University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey
- 2006-2010 Member, National Research Council's Embryonic Stem Cell Research Advisory Committee

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| 2006-2013 | Member, Board of Trustees, Princeton Healthcare Systems |
| 2006-2010 | Member, National Institute of Health's National Human Genome Research Institute Council Subcommittee |
| 2007-2010 | Chair, National Academy of Science Committee on America's Energy Future |
| 2007-2010 | Member, National Institute of Health Council of Council |
| 2008-2013 | Chair, Board of Directors, DeVry, Inc. |
| 2009- | Member, Board of Directors, Institute for Advanced Study |
| 2010-13 | Chair, InterAcademy Council Committee on the Review of the International Panel on Climate Change |

EXPERIENCE

Teaching and Research:

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| 1964-1967 | Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Michigan |
| 1967-1970 | Associate Professor of Economics, Director of Graduate Program, University of Michigan |
| 1967-1981 | Co-Director, Research Seminar in Quantitative Economics, University of Michigan |
| 1970-1976 | Professor of Economics, University of Michigan |
| 1976-1987 | Research Scientist, Institute of Labor and Industrial Relations, University of Michigan |
| 1976-1987 | Research Scientist, Institute of Public Policy Studies, University of Michigan |
| 1977-1987 | Professor of Economics and Public Policy, University of Michigan |
| 1977-1979 | Provost, University of Michigan |

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| 1977-1987 | Senior Fellow, Michigan Society of Fellows, University of Michigan |
| 1979-1988 | President, University of Michigan |
| 1988-2001 | President, Princeton University |
| 2001- | Professor of Economics and Public Affairs, Princeton University |

Administrative and Committee Assignments:

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| 1970-1973 | Director, Graduate Program in Economics, University of Michigan |
| 1972-1974 | Chair, Residential College Joint Board, University of Michigan |
| 1972-1974 | Member, University Committee on Computer Policy and Utilization, University of Michigan |
| 1972-1977 | Member and Chair, University Budget Priorities Committee, University of Michigan |
| 1974 | Member, University Fee Structure Committee, University of Michigan |
| 1974-1975 | Member, College of Literature, Science, and the Arts Deanship Search Committee, University of Michigan |
| 1974-1977 | Chair, Department of Economics, University of Michigan |
| 1974-1977 | Member, Executive Committee, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan |
| 1974-1977 | Member, Executive Committee, Institute of Public Policy Studies, University of Michigan |
| 1976-1977 | Member, Executive Committee, Institute of Labor and Industrial Relations, University of Michigan |
| 1977 | Member, Residential College Director Search Committee, University of Michigan |

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| 1977 | Member, Executive Committee, College of Literature, Science and the Arts, University of Michigan |
| 1977-1979 | Vice President for Academic Affairs and Chair, Committee on Budget Administration, University of Michigan |
| 1977-1979 | Vice Chair, Executive Board, University of Michigan Hospitals |
| 1977-1979 | Chair, Joint Conference Committee, University of Michigan Hospitals |
| 1978-1979 | Chair, Cost Containment Committee, University of Michigan Hospitals |
| 1980-1987 | Chair, Executive Board, University of Michigan Hospitals |
| 1980-1987 | Chair and Member (ex officio), The University of Michigan Board of Regents |

OTHER EXPERIENCE

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|---------------|---|
| 1956 (Summer) | Computer Programmer, Computer Laboratory, McGill University |
| 1956-1961 | Operated a number of private business ventures |
| 1962 (Summer) | Research Assistant, Princeton University |
| 1963 (Summer) | Research Assistant, Econometric Research Program, Princeton University |
| 1965-1968 | Consultant, United States Treasury (forecasting) |
| 1965-1972 | Research Advisor, Bank of Canada, Ottawa |
| 1966-1967 | Research Associate, Massachusetts Institute of Technology |
| 1968-1969 | Senior Research Associate (Non-Resident), Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C. |
| 1968-1969 | Research Consultant, Economic Council of Canada |

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| 1971-1975 | Co-Chair, NSF-NBER Seminar on Evaluation of Econometric Models |
| 1974 | Program Chair, Business and Economic Statistics Section, American Statistical Association |
| 1977-1978 | Member, Council of American Statistical Association |

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

"Compensating Balance Requirements: The Theory and Its Implications," Southern Economic Journal, 1964 (with N. Baxter).

"Compensating Balance Requirements: The Results of a Survey," Journal of Finance, 1964 (with N. Baxter).

"The Demand for Money: Further Evidence from the Time Series," Journal of Political Economy, 1964 (with T. Courchene).

"Oligopoly Theory and Retail Food Pricing," Journal of Business, 1964 (with W. Baumol and R. Quandt).

"Distributed Lags, Interest Rate Expectations and the Impact of Monetary Policy," American Economic Review, 1967.

"Banking Structure and the Growth of Non-Bank Financial Intermediaries," National Banking Review, 1967 (with N. Baxter and D. MacFarland).

"The FBR-MIT Econometric Model: Its Special Features," American Economic Review, 1968 (with R. Rasche).

"Consumer Attitudes, Buying Intentions and Expenditures," Canadian Journal of Economics, 1969.

"Econometric Analysis of Policy Choices in an Open Economy," Review of Economics and Statistics, November 1969 (with J. Helliwell, L. Officer, and I. Stewart).

"The Structure of RDX1," Monograph-Bank of Canada Staff Research Study (with J. Helliwell, L. Officer, and I. Stewart).

The Economic Outlook for 1970 - Proceedings of the 17th Annual Conference on the Economic Outlook, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1970 (with S. Hymans). (Ditto: 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, and 1981.)

"DHL-III-A Quarterly Econometric Model of the U.S. Economy," Monograph-Research Seminar in Quantitative Economics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1970 (with S. Hymans).

"The Choice of Optimal Intermediate Economic Targets," American Economic Review, May 1970 (with R. Holbrook).

"The Efficacy of Monetary and Fiscal Policy-A Comment," Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, 1971.

"Econometric Modeling and the Influence of U.S. Price Movements on Canadian Inflation—A Comment," Inflation-The Canadian Experience, D. Swan and D. Wilton (Eds.).

"Criteria for the Evaluation of Econometric Models," Annals of Economic and Social Measurement, P. 113, 1972 (with P. Dhrymes, et al). Reprinted in a Brookings volume.

"The Index of Consumer Sentiment and Economic Forecasting-A Reappraisal," Human Behavior in Economic Affairs, Essays in Honor of George Katona, Elsevier Scientific Publishing Company, Amsterdam, 1972.

"The Structure of RDX2-a New Model of an Open Economy." Bank of Canada Research Study, 1972 (with J. Helliwell, G. Sparks, and I. Stewart).

"Poverty in Canada-A Bourgeois Economist's View." This forms one chapter in a book on Canadian Economic Problems and Policies, L. Officer and L. Smith (Eds.).

"Monetary and Fiscal Influences on U.S. Money Income-A Comment," Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, 1973.

"Is Verification Possible? The Evaluation of Large Econometric Models," American Journal of Agricultural Economics, June 1973.

"The Allocation of Household Income to Food Consumption," Five Thousand American Families-Patterns of Economic Progress, Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1973. A revised and expanded version of this paper is published in the Journal of Econometrics, 1976.

"Macro-Econometric Model Building in Socialist and Non-Socialist Countries-A Comparative Study," presented at the Econometric Society 3rd World Congress, Toronto, Canada, 1975 (with L. Halabuk). Published in the International Economic Review, October 1976.

"Inflation in the United States (1953-1974) An Analysis and Interpretation," in World Inflation, L. Krause and W. Salant (Eds.), Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1977.

"The Structure and Properties of the Michigan Quarterly Econometric Model of the U.S. Economy," International Economic Review, 1974 (with S. Hymans). Reprinted in Economic Performance, E. Burmeister and L. Kleing (Eds.), University of Pennsylvania Press, 1977.

"The Dynamics of Household Budget Allocation to Food Expenditures," Review of Economics and Statistics, November 1977 (with J. Benus and J. Kmenta).

"Macroeconometric Models of the Soviet Union and Eastern European Economics: A Tabular Survey," Econometrica, November 1977.

Commentary on "The Use of Econometric Methods in the Analysis of Centrally Planned Economics," by Donald W. Green, Journal of Comparative Economics, Volume 1, Number 3, 1977.

"Econometric Review of Alternative Fiscal and Monetary Policies: (1971-1975)," Review of Economics and Statistics, August 1978 (with S. Hymans and A. Hirsch).

"Inflationary Expectations and Consumer Behavior," Business Cycle Analysis: Papers Presented at the 14th CIRET, (Center for International Research on Economic Tendency Surveys) (with F.T. Juster), Conference Proceedings, Lisbon, 1979, pp. 143-186. (Published by Gover Publishing Company Limited, Westmead, Farnborough, Hants, England).

"The Social and Political Challenge of Inflation: An Economist's View" University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform, Volume 14, Number 2, Winter 1981.

"Perspectives on the Forecasting Accuracy of Macro-econometric Models," presented at NSF Conference, Ann Arbor, Michigan, October 1978 (with D. Garmen). Large Scale Macroeconometric Models: Theory and Practice, J. Kmenta and J.B. Ramsey (Eds.), North Holland Publishing Company, Amsterdam, 1981.

"The Privilege and the Responsibility-Some Reflections on the Nature, Function, and Future of Academic Tenure," Academe, November-December 1983.

"Are Schools for Learning?" The Education Digest, December 1983.

"Retooling Colleges for the 21st Century," New York Times, April 15, 1984.

"Is Taking Sides a Good Idea for Universities?" Science, July 6, 1984.

"Paradox, Change and Choice: An Economist's View of Some Current Health Care Resource Issues," The American Journal of Cardiology, Volume 56, August 23, 1985, pp. 3C-9C.

A Regional Econometric Forecasting System-Major Economic Areas of Michigan with George A. Fulton, The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1985.

"A National Research Strategy" (Commentary), Issues in Science and Technology, Spring 1986.

Tradition and Change: Perspectives on Education and Public Policy. The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1987.

"The Purpose of Schools Should Be Learning," The Education Digest, April 1988.

"The Keys to World Leadership: Science, Technology, Economic Growth and Everything," New Jersey Bell Journal, Volume II, Number 2, Summer 1988.

"A Dialogue on Competitiveness," Issues in Science and Technology, Summer 1988 (with Ralph E. Gomory).

"Higher Education in a Changing Environment; Some Scholarly and Economic Imperatives" Higher Education in a Changing Economy, Katherine H. Hanson and Joel W. Myerson (Eds.), MacMillan, New York 1990.

"Reflections on the Future of University-Based Research," Educational Record, Spring 1990.

"The Willingness to Risk Failure," Science, Volume 250, Number 4981, November 2, 1990.

"The Research University and the Economy," Queen's Quarterly, Volume 98, Number 3, Fall 1991. Also The Bridge, Volume 22, Number 3, Fall 1992.

"Balancing a Portfolio of Civic Responsibilities: The Research University," A Higher Education Map for the 1990s, Gene A. Budig (Ed.), American Council on Education/Macmillan Series on Higher Education, Spring 1992.

"The Functions and Resources of the American University of the Twenty-First Century," Minerva, Volume 30, Number 2, Summer 1992.

"Notes on the American University in a Changing World," The Universities of the Future: Roles in the Changing World Order, presented at The First Richard A. Harvill Conference on Higher Education, The University of Arizona, November 1992.

"Current Realities and Future Prospects," Academe, Volume 78, Number 7, January/February 1993.

Employment and Health Benefits: A Connection at Risk, Institute of Medicine, Marilyn J. Field and Harold T. Shapiro (Eds.), National Academy Press, Washington, D.C., 1993.

"Universities in Higher Education: Some Problems and Challenges in a Changing World," Policy Frameworks for a Knowledge Economy, T. Courchene (Ed.), (with Bernard J. Shapiro), John Deutsch Institute for the Study of Economic Policy, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, October 1994.

"The New University? The New Liberal Education?" Changing in a World of Change, The University of Michigan, October 1995.

"New Opportunities and New Constraints-Developing Tension in American Higher Education," New Horizons in Research and Higher Education: Trends, Constraints, and Opportunities, Second Public GAAC Symposium, National Academy Press, Washington, D.C., 1996.

"Cognition, Character, and Culture in Undergraduate Education: Rhetoric and Reality," The American University, National Treasure or Endangered Species? Ronald G. Ehrenberg (Ed.), Cornell University Press, 1997.

"University Presidents-Then and Now," Universities and Their Leadership, William G. Bowen and Harold T. Shapiro (Eds.), Princeton University Press, 1998.

"Sistemas Éticos y Políticas Públicas: La Clonación de Seres Humanos. Un Ejercicio de Noventa Días Sobre la Ética Práctica y Profesional (Ethical Considerations and Public Policy. A Ninety Day Exercise in Practical and Professional Ethics: Cloning Human Beings), En las Fronteras de la Vida: Ciencia y Ética de la Clonación, presented at the Instituto De Bioetica Conference in Madrid, Spain, January 16, 1998.

"Stopping Science: Human Cloning-Should It Be Stopped?" Health Matrix: Journal of Law-Medicine, Volume 9, Number 2, Summer 1999, presented at the "Stopping Science" workshop, Case Western Reserve University, September 25, 1998.

"Ethical Considerations and Public Policy. A Ninety Day Exercise in Practical and Professional Ethics: Cloning Human Beings," Science and Engineering Ethics, Volume 5, Issue 1, January 1999.

"Liberal Education, Moral Education," Princeton Alumni Weekly, January 27, 1999.

"The Genetic Revolution and Human Rights: The Oxford Amnesty Lectures 1998," Justine Burley (Ed.), Nature Biotechnology, Volume 17, April 1999.

"Almost Persuaded: Reactions to Oldham et al," Archives of General Psychiatry, Volume 56, August 1999 (with J.F. Childress).

"Reflections on the Interface of Bioethics, Public Policy and Science" Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal, Volume 9, Number 3, The Johns Hopkins University Press, September 1999.

"Ethical Dilemmas and Stem Cell Research," Science, Volume 285, Number 5436, September 1999.

Review of "Germ-Line Intervention and our Responsibilities to Future Generations", The New England Journal of Medicine, December 23, 1999.

Review of "The Second Creation: Dolly and the Age of Biological Control" in New Scientist, March 18, 2000.

"Federal Policy Making for Biotechnology, Executive Branch, National Bioethics Advisory Commission," Encyclopedia of Ethical, Legal, and Policy Issues in Biotechnology, Thomas J. Murray and Maxwell J. Mehlman (Eds.), John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 2000.

"Reflections on the Interface of Bioethics, Public Policy, and Science," The Cloning Sourcebook, Arlene Judith Klotzko (Ed.), Oxford University Press, 2001.

"Ethical Issues in the Designing and Conduct of Clinical Trials in Developing Countries," The New England Journal of Medicine, Meslin, E. M. (co-author), 345:139-142, 2001.

A Larger Sense of Purpose: Higher Education and Society, Shapiro, Harold T., Princeton University Press, 2005.

Belmont Revisited, Ethical Principles for Research with Human Subjects, James F. Childress, Eric M. Meslin, and Harold T. Shapiro, Editors, Georgetown University Press, 2005.

"The Hamantash and the Foundation of Civilization: or, the Edible Triangle, the Oedipal Triangle, and the Interpretation of History," The Great Latke – Hamantash Debate, Ruth Freedman Cernea, Editor, University of Chicago Press, 2005.